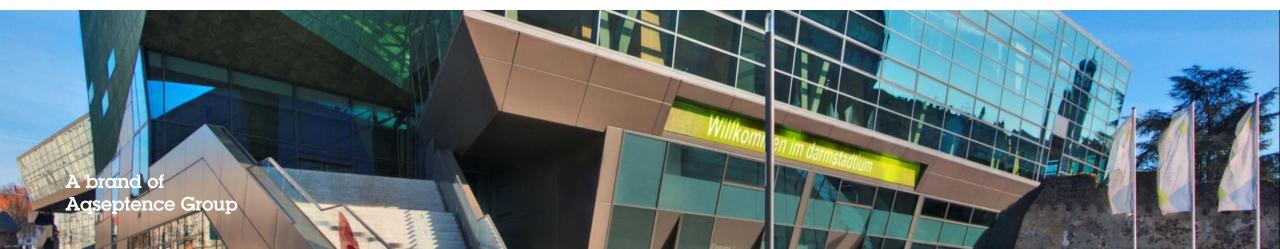
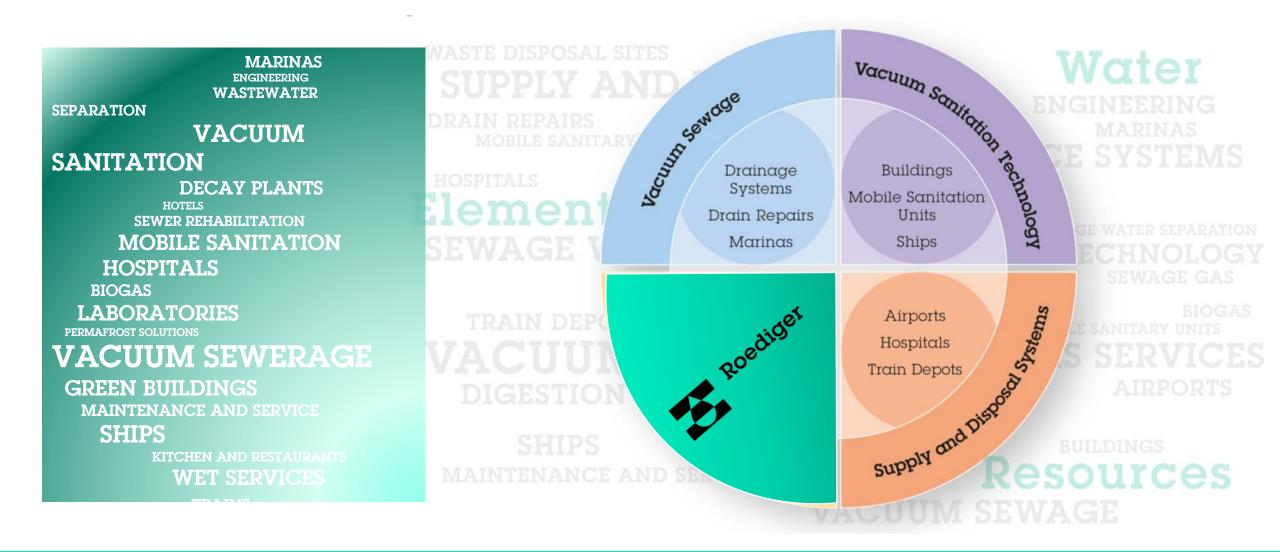


Roediger[®] Vacuum-Technology Sanitation Solutions







Roediger[®] Vacuum-Sewer Systems On land and on water – a higher quality of life









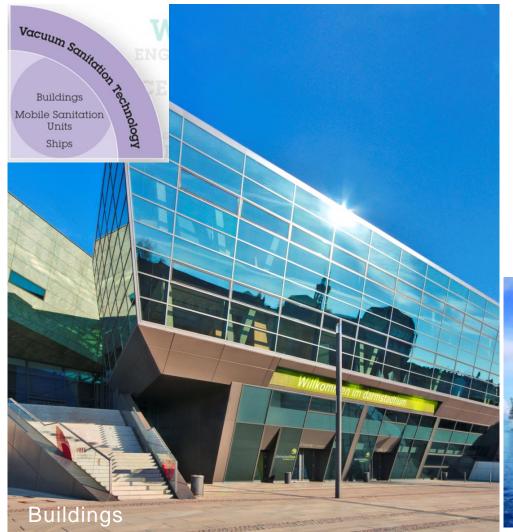


Optimal solutions to collect and transport wastewater under difficult conditions

- Unfavorable underground conditions
- High groundwater level
- Sparsely populated areas
- **Water protection zones**
- Sewer Rehabilitation
- Holiday Resorts
- Marinas / Yacht harbors
- Camping Sites Tiny House Developments

Roediger[®] Vacuum-Sanitary Technology Reliable Technology







Mobile sanitary units



Saving water without giving up on hygiene and comfort - Roediger Vacuum-Sanitary Technology for

🔁 Buildings

Mobile sanitary units

😆 Ships

Roediger collecting systems for buildings offer flexible solution for collecting and disposal of wastewater and liquid waste

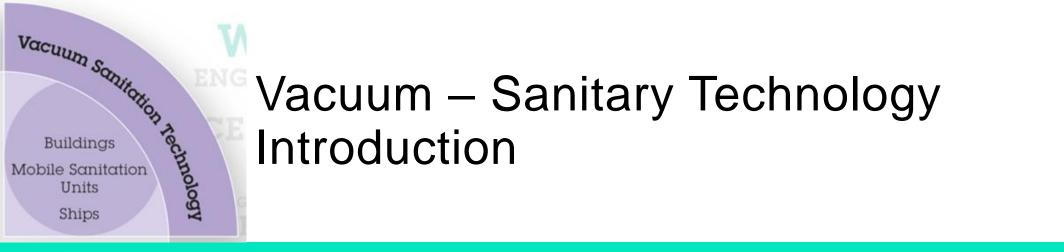
Roediger[®] Supply and Disposal Systems Perfect hygiene





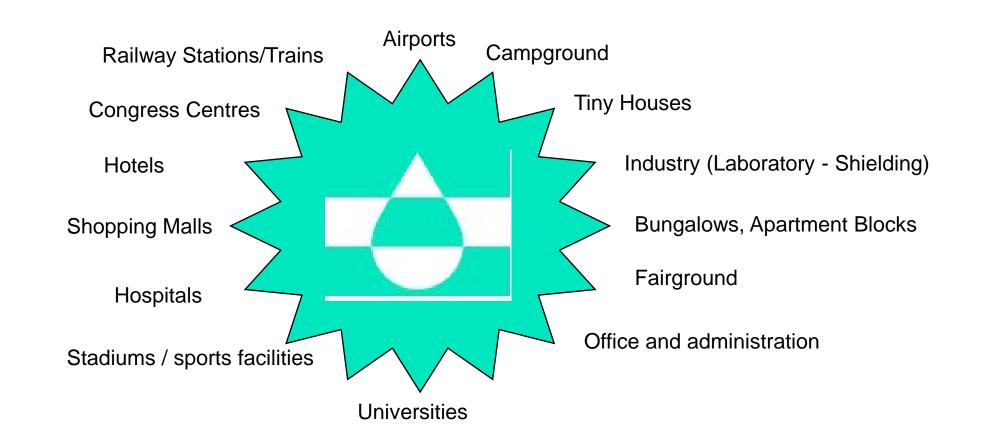
- Water technology for train depots and train washing systems
- Systems for the treatment of radioactively contaminated wastewater in hospitals







- **X** Vacuum sanitary is a wastewater system based on negative pressure
- Wastewater is discharged by means of negative pressure, in contrast to flushing or downpipe systems.
- Vacuum sanitary technology is water-saving with ecological and economic advantages in planning, construction and operation.
- Vacuum sanitary technology has successfully been used for decades in shipbuilding, aircraft construction, trains and buildings.
- Z Vacuum sanitary technology is an important part of a wastewater separation system ("source separation")



Roediger

Roediger

- **Public sector (airport, railway station)**
- Architecture office, hotel
- Architecture Exhibition and congress centre
- 🕿 Architecture Mixed-use building
- Architecture Remodelling & Refurbishment
- 😆 Sports facilities, stadiums
- Industry Laboratories
- Shopping centres Food markets Restaurants
- Construction projects with planned wastewater separation systems Source Separation
- Areas with natural drinking water scarcity/deficiency Desert, high mountain, Arctic
- Areas with "limited drinking water storage"- Mobile toilets, ships

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Legal Standards

General building authority approval with annual quality control

System approval includes all components (vacuum station, evacuation units, etc.).

DIN EN 12109 - Vacuum drainage in buildings

- System description
- Most important design factors
- 😆 Performance
- 🔁 Design
- 😆 Installation
- Commissioning
- 😆 Maintenance
- 😆 Verification
- Assessment of general performance
- Quality control

	Deutsche	EUROPEAN STANDARD	EN 12109
	Institu fi	NORME EUROPÉENNE	
	Bautechni	EUROPÄISCHE NORM	April 1999
A STREET, STRE	Zulassungsstell	ICS 91.140.80	1
	Bautechnisches Eine vom Bund	100 51.140.00	
Allgemeine	gemeinsam get Mitglied der EO		
bauaufsichtliche	Datum:	English version	
Zulassung	14.12.2016	Vacuum drainage systems inside buildings	
		Résetu d'évacuation sous vide à l'Intérieur des bâtiments	Unterdruckentwässerungasysteme innerhalb von Gebäuden
		This European Standard was approved by CEN on 3 March 1999).
Zulassungsnummer: Z-53.6-410	Geltungsdau vom: 14. Deze	CEN members are bound to comply with the CENCENCE/C Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this E: Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date last and bibliographical references concerning such standards may be obtained on application to the Central Sectionariant or to any CEN member.	
Antragsteller: Agseptence Group GmbH	bis: 1. Juli 2	This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language versions.	French, German). A version in any other language made by translation and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the office
Passavant-Geiger-Straße 1 65326 Aarbergen			lum, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, al, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.
Zulassungsgegenstand:			
Unterdruck-Entwässerungssystem innerha	alb von Gebäuden		
Der oben genannte Zulassungsgegenstand wir			
Diese allgemeine bauaufsichtliche Zulassung u Diese allgemeine bauaufsichtliche Zulassung e	umfasst zehn Seiten und 31 Anl ersetzt die allgemeine bauaufsk		80
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Vacuum-Sanitary Technology Components

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Components





Vacuum Evacuation Units

Vacuum Pipes

Vacuum Pipe Network

Vacuum Station

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Components – Evacuation Unit



Roediger[®] vacuum toilet (Laufen) - pre-assembled frame

- 😆 Water valve
- 😆 Aqua stop
- Xacuum valve AV 40
- 😆 UVE plug
- Push-button controller
- Pneumatic control and operation
- Adjustable water/evacuation time
- Memory effect
- Integrated odour filter
- Operating vacuum: 300 hPa (mbar) to 600 hPa (mbar)
- Maintenance-free



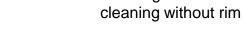
Toilet Design – Selection

Mounting Frame

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Components – Evacuation Unit

Roediger[®] vacuum toilet (Laufen) - pre-assembled frame

- S Wall mounted toilet
- Slazed porcelain
- Thin wall thickness
- 😆 Weight approx.17 kg
- Integrated vacuum buffer
- Rimless with efficient flushing nozzles
- Hygienic no overspray; no cross-contamination
- Water consumption 1I/flush
- Integrated Silentium technology (noise emission: 76.9 dB (A))
- Contemporary design (Pro-S)
- S Various covers available





Toilet bowl (Laufen)

Space saving installation

Flushing nozzles = effective Spaces









Floor Drain - Example



lausanschlussschacht (G-Schacht) + Ventil (2", 2,5", 3")





the sink or in the wall

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Components – Vacuum Pump

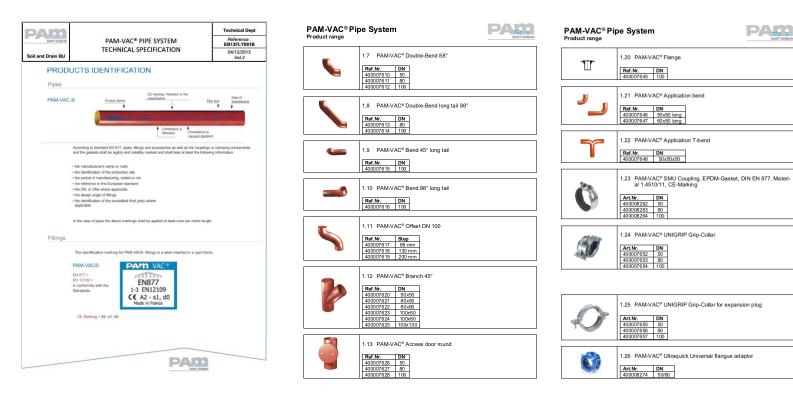




The vacuum pump builds up a vacuum in the network within a predefined range (regulated by a pressure switch) in the complete vacuum system.



e.g. Saint-Gobain PAM-VAC piping system





Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Components – Vacuum Station

Roediger[®] Compact Station – Model 30/50

- Double pump configuration
- 😆 Screw pumps
- Without collecting tank
- Frequency changeover with CPU
- All outgoing and incoming pipes can be interrupted via ball valves
- Only one electrical supply point for the entire system
- No vent pipe required







Roediger[®] Compact Station – Model 360

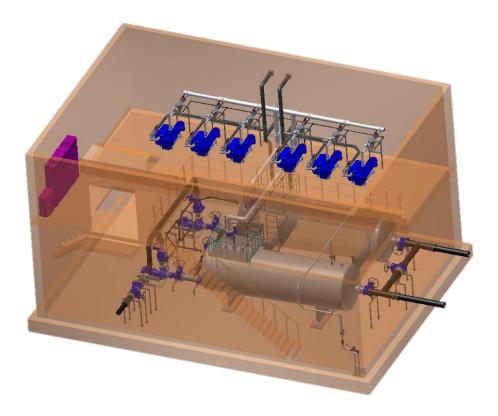
- Collection tank
- 🔁 3 vacuum pumps
- 2 feed pumps
- Control panel
- Pipes and fittings
- Inspection chamber
- 🕿 Waste water inlet
- Waste water inlet socket
- Ventilation socket



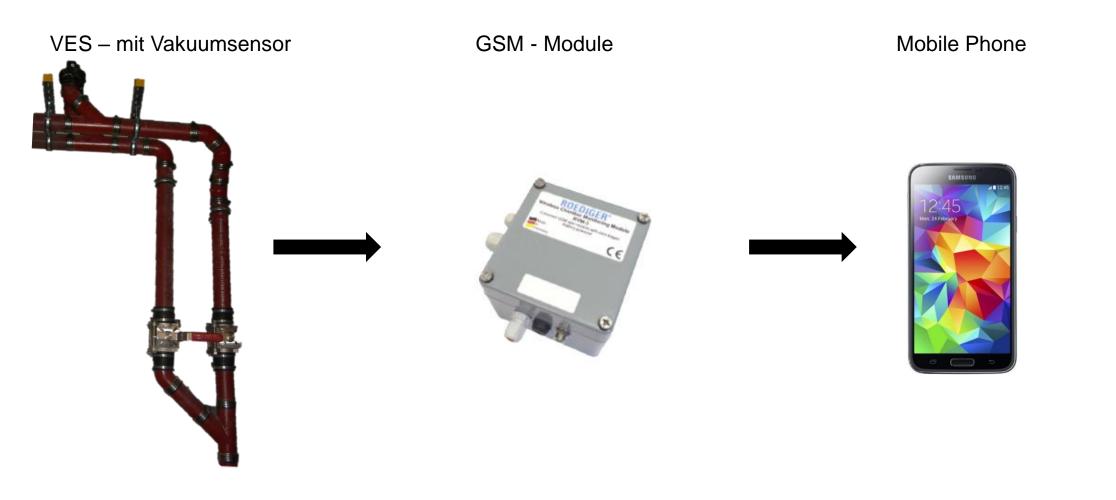


Customized configuration

- Redundant pump configuration Adaptable to project requirements
- Collection tank 1/3 wastewater storage 2/3 vacuum buffer
- Tank volume radar controlled
- Soutgoing and incoming lines are interruptible via ball valves
- Solution on the system of the system 25 Only one electrical supply point for the entire system 25 Only one electrical supply point for electrical supply point for electrical supply point for
- Only one ventilation pipe
- On-site Assembly



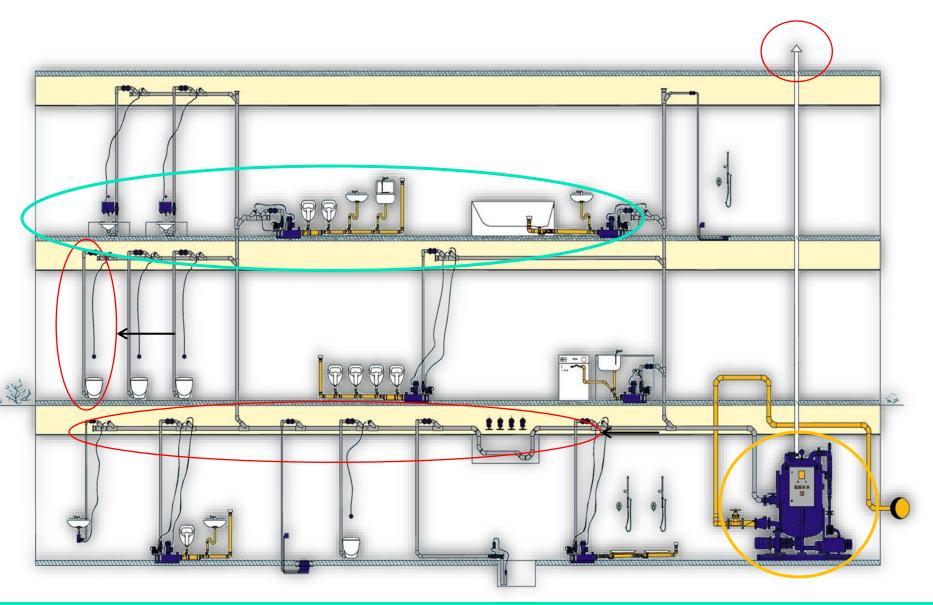






Vacuum-Sanitary Technology Design & Layout

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Layout according EN 12109



1. Evacuation Units Vacuum toilets, Floor Drains

Roediger



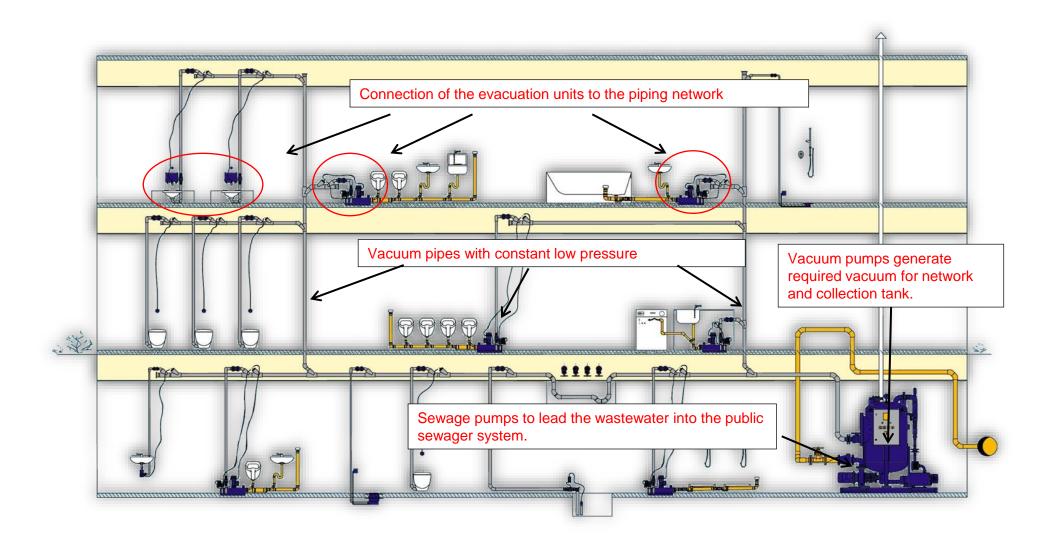
Pipes D40-D100 (rare) layed nearly without slope and connect the evacuations units with the vacuum station

3. Vacuum station

Creates vacuum and is the central collection unit (only power point in the system)

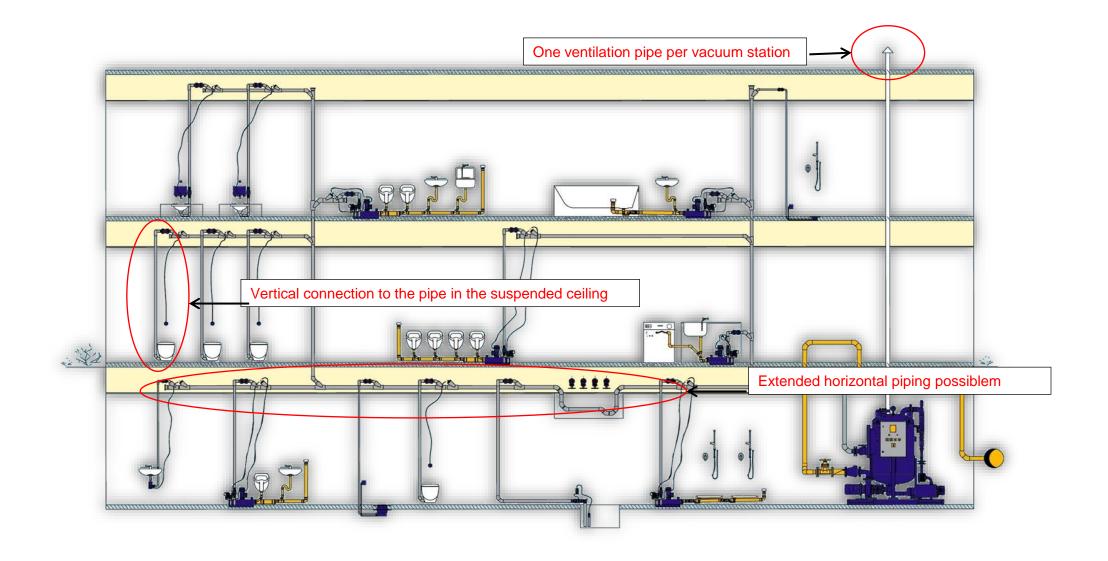
Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Layout according to EN 12109





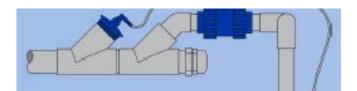
Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Layout according to EN 12109



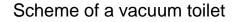


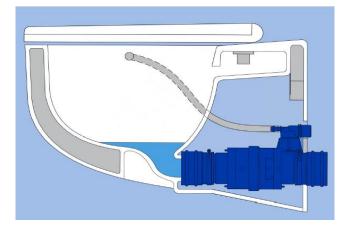
Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Functioning

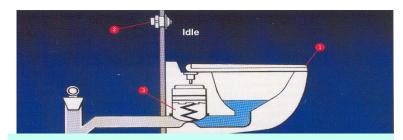




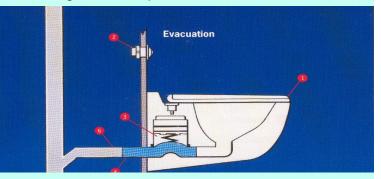
- Cost saving through
 small piping diameter
- Slope independed
 piping
- Wastewater can be sucked "upwards" into the false ceiling



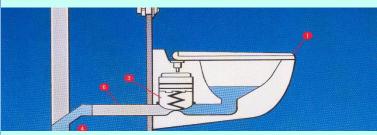




After using the toilet, press the button to flush



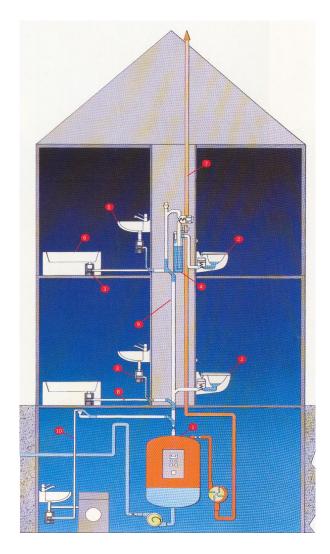
The suction valve opens pneumatically for approx. 4 seconds and the bowl is flushed with approx. 1 liter of water.

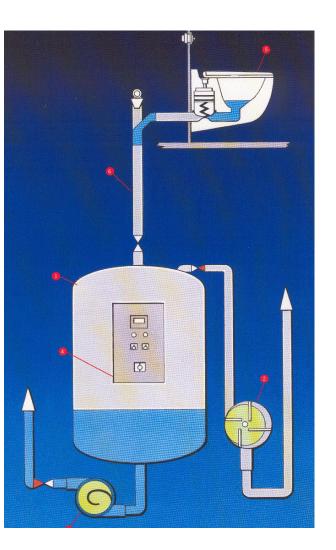


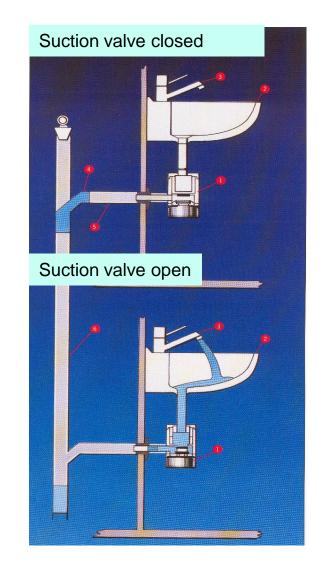
After flushing and suction, the toilet bowl is again filled with a water seal.

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Setup & Function



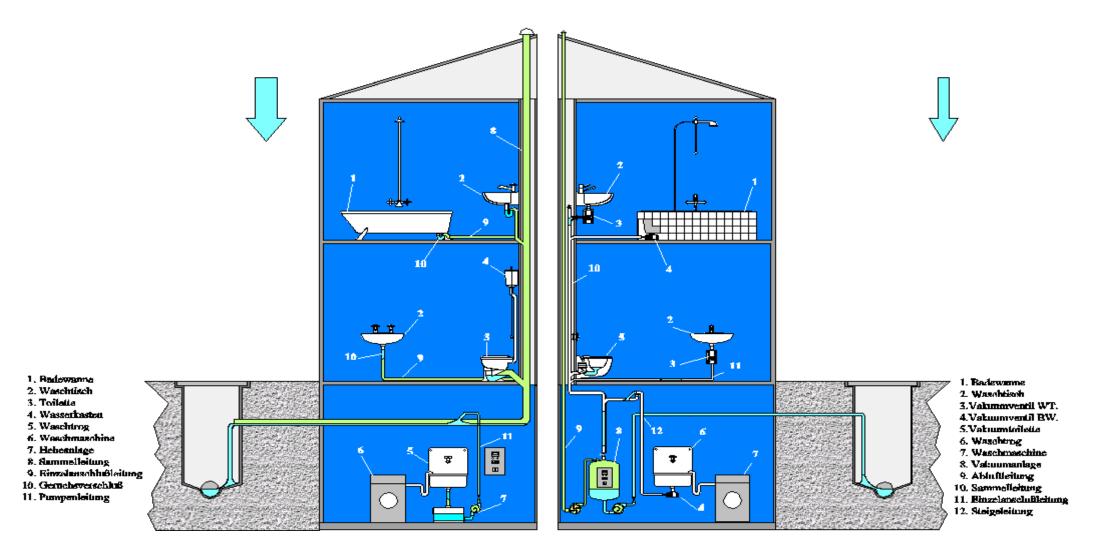




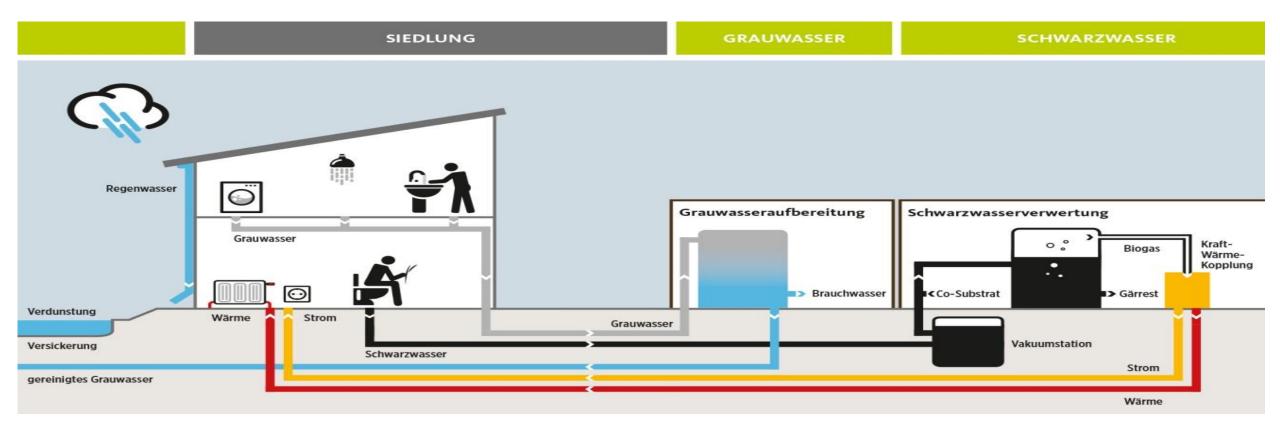


Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Setup & Function

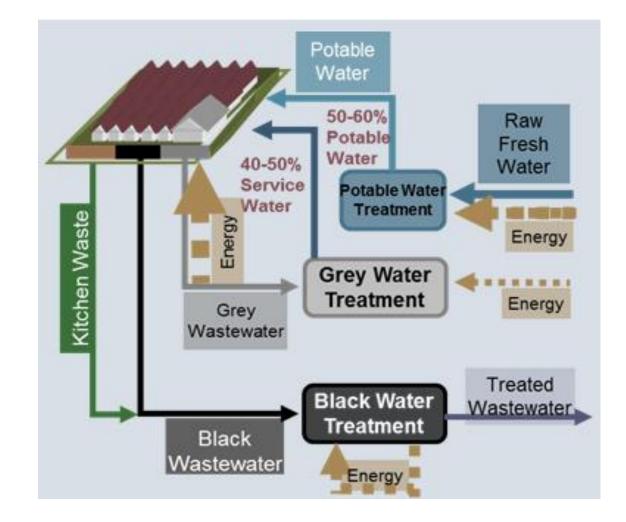














Vacuum-Sanitary Technology Advantages

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Advantages





Autonomous/in closed system

Peak times/peaks can be buffered

Heights up to 4.50m can be covered

Easy installation in the floor or ceiling

Multiple use possible

Retrofitting and demounting possible

Planning and coordination effort lower

Pipe routing is gradient independent and flexible

Easy integration of subsequent sanitary rooms

Low sewage volume (waste water reduction up to 90 %)

Low water usage (water reduction up to 90 %)

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Advantages

- Conly 1 liter of water consumption per flush
- Slick bowl without unhygenic flushing rim
- Cleaning via noozles
- Suction suckes away the odour smell
- No optical difference to "normal" toilets





Roediger

Floor model - Wall model - Porcelain - Stainless steel



Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Installation Examples



Wall-mounted vacuum toilet with a large mounting plate for good accessibility (maintenance). Spray lances for easy cleaning without cross-contamination.







Roediger[®] Vacuum-Sanitary Technology Comparison to gravity



Roediger Sanitary Systems	Gravity drainage
Passes easy around obstacles - including up-and-downs	Crossing obstacles is difficult - rising only by pump technique
Re-planning during the construction phase is simple to implement - without additional technique	Re-planning during the construction phase is expensive; implementation often only possible with additional technique
Additional new connections or change of junctions is simple	New connections or relocation of junctions is difficult
Conversion during on-going operation possible-floor by floor- no new down pipes	Pipe-laying in floors below, and new down pipes affect all floors
Repair, conversion and dismantling of existing plants simple	Repair, conversion and dismantling of existing installations often very expensive



Roediger Sanitary Systems

Simple, free, floor by floor planning - parallel to irrigation lines

Small-diameter pipes, no real slope - ideal for little suspended ceiling and raised floors

Elimination of additional core drillings, fireproof bulkheads and statics measures – floor space gain

No additional pump stations; no backflow protection required

Gravity drainage

Elaborate planning, bound to down pipes and achievable slope

Larger pipe diameter, slope for longer collection lines requires higher ceiling suspension

Often additional core drillings, fire partition slots and static measures required - floor space loss

Often pump stations and backflow protection required



Roediger Sanitary Systems

Separation of waste water, black, gray, grease wastewater is easy

In case of line damage waste water hardly escapes - low damage potential

Immediate detection of malfunctions and easy location of leakages

Low odor, or noise emissions in the pipe network - tight system

No flushing rim; effective injection nozzles and efficient waste water suction better hygiene, requires less cleaning

Gravity drainage

Separate collection of waste waters is difficult

In case of line damage waste water escapes - high damage potential

Disorders (e.g. blocked manifold) are detected late

Odor - and noise emissions in the pipe network - open system

Flushing rim, dirt and bacteria sediments inefficient flushing - poor hygiene, high cleaning demand



Roediger Sanitary Systems

Toilet water consumption 1 I / flush Urinal water consumption 0.5 I / flush low resource waste

Water splash technique - no stress on the sewer system - water-saving technology without loading the public

Waste water separation value of material utilization conservation of resources multifunctional buildings - high future viability Gravity drainage

Toilet water consumption 6-9 I / flush Urinal water consumption 3-4 I / flush high resource waste

Unilateral water-saving technology additional burden of the sewer system thus cost-shifting to the general public

Combined sewer technology dilution of recyclables waste of resources building usage specified - low future viability



Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology References





Key Figures

Completion: No. of users:

2018 25,000 PE

Scope of supply and services

2 Vacuum stations

60 Vacuum toilets

The stadium is located next to the river Insar with a high ground water table.

Both basement floors are equipped with a Roediger[®] Vacuum System. The unique flexibility of this vacuum network **enables an evacuation on virtually any spot** of the stadium.

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology MS ASCUKA II





Key Figures

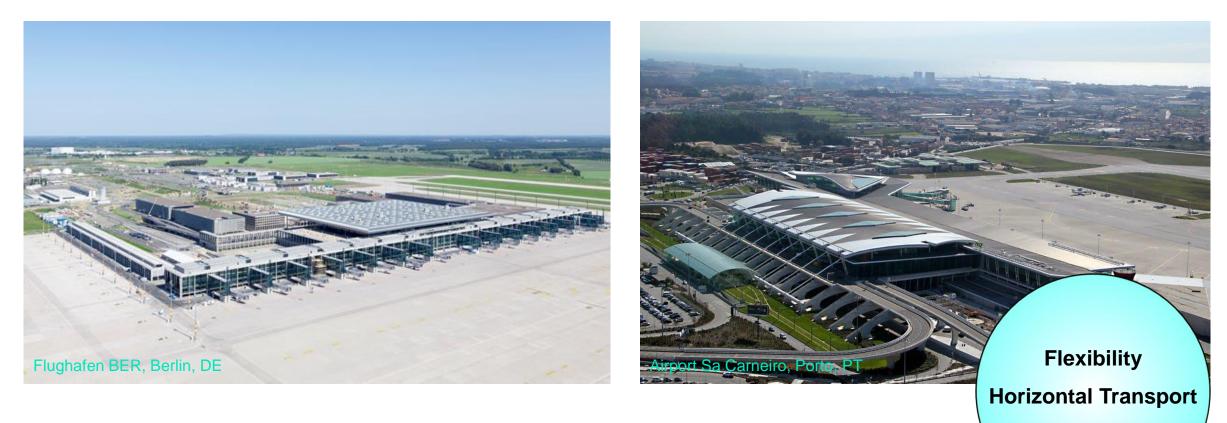
- Completion: 2019
- No. of users: 1480 PE

Scope of supply and services

 520 Vacuum toilets and USPH freshwater connections

Total retrofit of the passenger cabins.





Grease Wastewaterc/

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Railway Stations

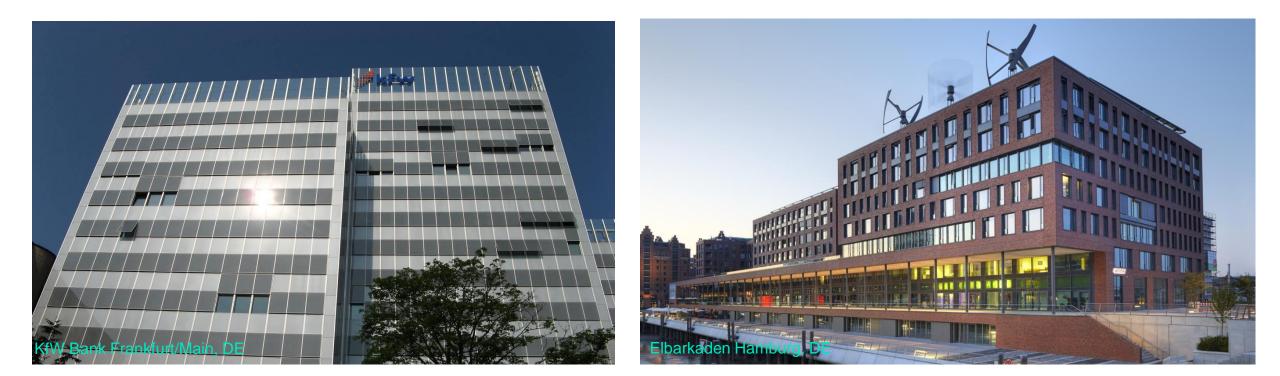






Grease Wastewaterc/





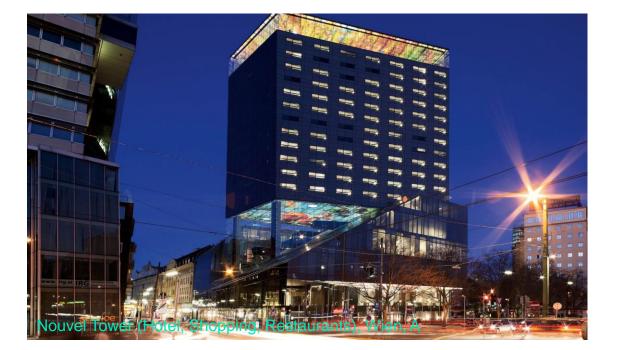
Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Exhibtion / Congress Centres





Connection of buildings/







Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Resdesign (Heritage Building)







Flexibility Heritage Protection Horizontal Transport

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Office Buildings





Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Stadium

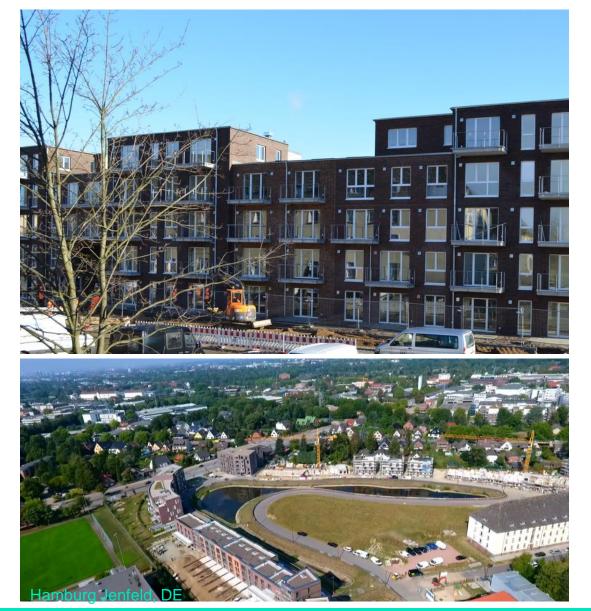






Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Source Separation Developments







Water Saving Source Separation Blackwater Digestion

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Hospitals

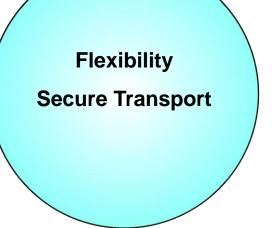


















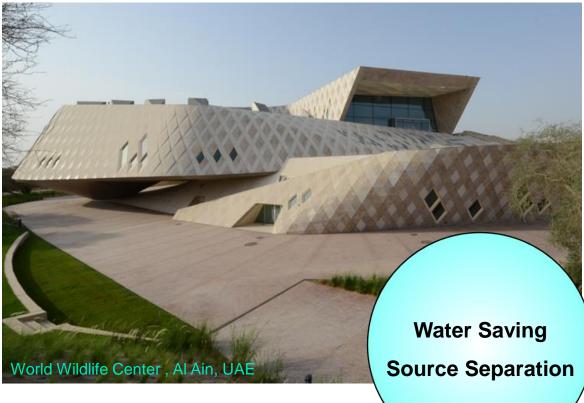




Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Limited Potable Water Availability

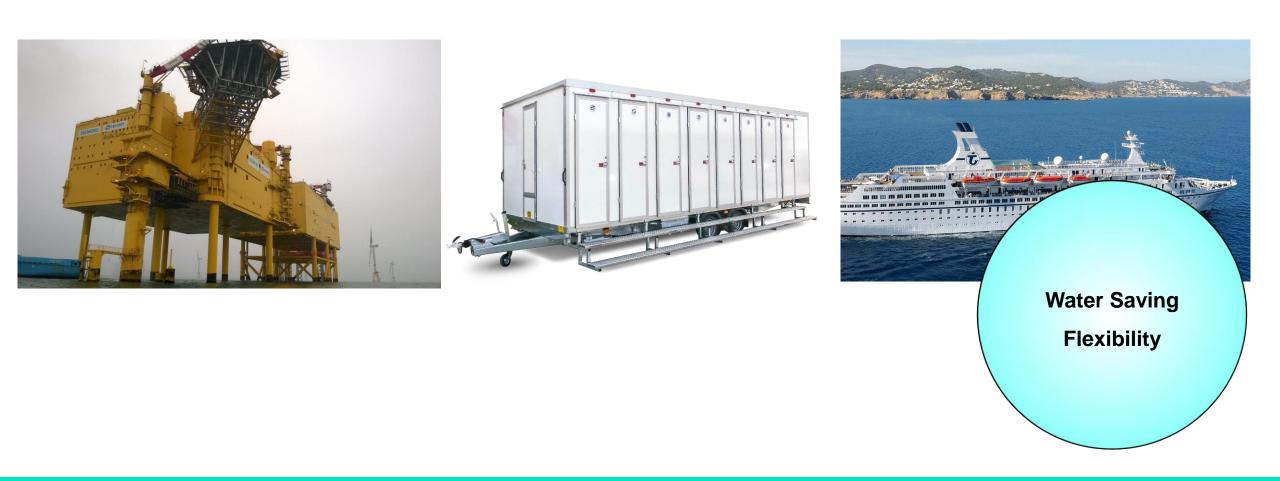






Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Limited Potable Water Availability







Project Management – 360°Service

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology 360°Service

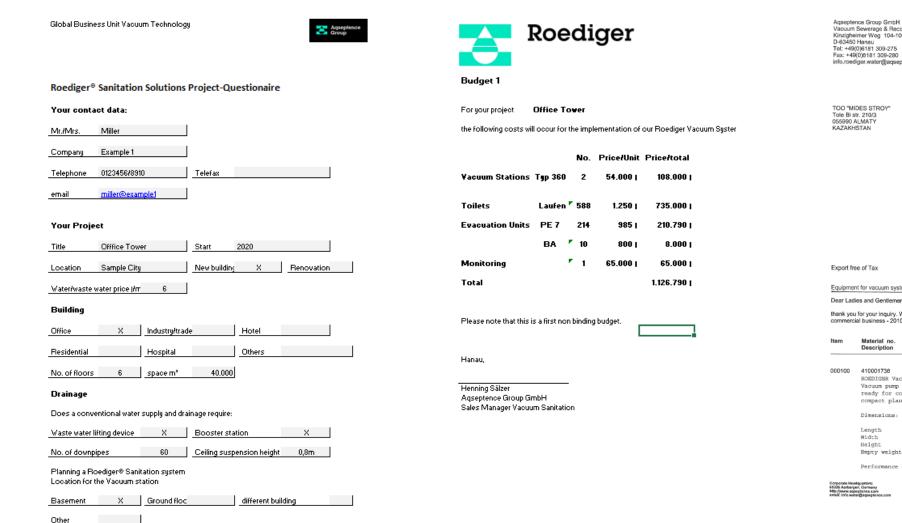




- Project questionnaire
- Cost estimation (depending on project status)
- CAPEX/OPEX calculations amortization
- Drawing support
- Tender texts
- Installation training
- Installation guidance and monitoring
- Commissioning
- 😆 Supervisor Training
- Maintenance and after sales support

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology 360° Service





Vacuum Sewerage & Recovery Systems Kinzigheimer Weg 104-106 Tel: +49(0)6181 309-275 Fax: +49(0)6181 309-280 info.roediger.water@agseptence.com



Quotation	20030390
Date :	13.10.2016
Validity Period :	31.03.2017
Customer Nº :	2559
Ref. / date :	per Mail / 12.10.2016
Entered by :	Dominic Wittig
Mail ;	dominic.wittig@agseptence.com
Phone:	06181/309-231
Proj. Manager:	Marc Veit
Phone :	+496181309284
Fax :	+496181309280
Email :	marc.veit@agseptence.com
Representative :	Gero Steigerwald

Equipment for vacuum system for Astana Expo outdoor project

Dear Ladies and Gentlemen,

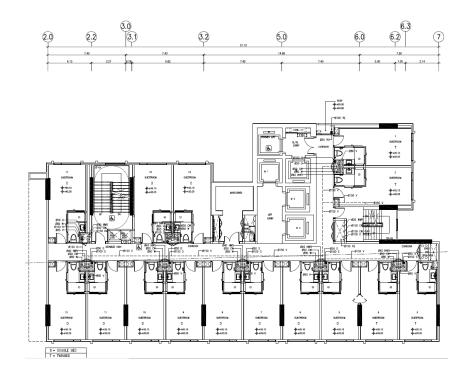
thank you for your inquiry. We are quoting for the following equipment and offer due to our Terms and Conditions for the commercial business - 2010 edition (see http://water.aqseptence.com, sub menu "Download".) as follows:

ltem	Material no. Description	Qty	UoM	Unit Price in EUR	Value in EUR
000100	410001736 ROEDICER Vacuum Station Type 85, Vacuum pump in AQUA version, ready for connection as machinery compact plant	1.000	PC	51.601,08	51.601,08
	Dimensions:				
	Length : approx, 2.600 mm Width : approx, 1.350 mm Height : approx, 2.050 mm Empty weight: approx, 1.100 kg				
	Performance characteristics:				
Monging Directors Joattan Featran Statis Audust General Statis Audust General Mitti Directors Mitti Directors email: Info watergagespector.com Resards Eduardo Taglisvisi		Registered in: Westaden - HRB 15565 USHD DE 813 135 833 Selv. 640 225 04461 Finanzant Westaden I		Bank detalle: Commerzbank AG Wi IBAN DE 30 5108 026 BIC/9WIFT: DRESDEI	0 0130 7587 00

Klickon Cie bier um eine Eußzeile biezuzufügen

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology 360°Service





	loedi	ger					
Project:	Office Tower		Level -1				
Evacuation units	Level -1	Sector 1	Sector 2	Sector 3	Sector 4	Summe	
Vac. toilet		21	18	20	29	88	
Bidet		13	7	6	10	36	
Wash basins		27	24	26	34	111	
Urinal						0	
Shower		7	6	6	5	24	
Bathtub PE 7 connected		15	12	14	11	52	
1 Shower, 1 Bidet		8	3	3	5	19	
PE 7 connected 1 Bathtub, 2 Wash basins		6	3	3	5	17	
PE 7 connected 1 Bathtub, 1 Wash basins		9	9	10	5	33	
PE 7 connected 1 Shower, 1 Foot-Shower				1		1	
PE 7 connected 8 Wash Basins						0	
PE 7 connected 5 Wash Basins PE 7 connected			1	1		2	
2 Shower			1	1		2	
PE 5 connected 1 Kitchen Sink (Prep)		7	4	3		14	
PE 5 connected 1 Wash basin, 1 Bidet		7	4	3		14	
AE 25 connected 1 wash basin				1	7	8	
Monitoring system		20	17	17	22	76	
Sum evacuation units	6					421	
Summary Toilets	88	Summar		28			
Summary PE 7	74	Summar		8			
Summary Monitor	76	Summar	y Floor Dr.	0			

Roediger

						Kitheger Webs Taslandagler	Belief		
						Moded Realizate. Dr. Kanana Radio dag			
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	ce for the Yacuum Station S	EWAGE	VALE	4		Project-Manager 10.	inine.		
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						Page vide 04104 200423 Intell analysis Journal (2)	illinear as		
						www.salashiftegasa			
						Hanau Jan, 3			
						Hanau Jan, 3	11 201		
Cal	culation of th <i>os</i> ize of the Vacuum Statio	in of the proj	ed Office	e Tawer"					
The	Vacuum Station ir meant for evacuating	a the black a	nd groy u	ator from	the dir	chargo placos			
	the sanitary rooms of the building.								
1.0	Charge of the Vecuum Station	by the c	annect.	ed Sanit	etin	Objects			
1.1	Amount of Warts Water per us	e of Seni	tation	Objøctr					
	Vacuum tailat			2,0	Litror	porwo			
	Warh Barin			3,0	Litror	porturo			
	Bidot			3,0	Litror	porwo			
	Urinal			6,0	Litror	porwo			
	Floor Drain			8,0	Litror	porturo			
	Kitchen - Sink					porturo			
	Shauer			-		portro			
	Bathtub					portro			
	Foot-Shower					porte			
1.2	Maximum avacuated Water-Air-Talume per ure								
	of Yecuum Tailets and Evecuat	tinn unitr							
	Vacuum Tailot	2,0	1 Wart	owator+	60,0	1Air - 62,0 Litror			
	Floor Drain Evacuation unit BA	5,0	1 Wart	owator+	20,0	1Air - 25,0 Litror			
	Evacuation unit AE 25	0,5	1 Wart	owator+	20,0	1Air - 20,5 Litros			
	Evacuation unit with Tank Type PE5	5,0	1 Wart	owator +	70,0	1Air - 75,0 Litror			
	Evacuation unit with Tank Type PE 7	7,5	1 Wart	owator+		Air - 77,5 Litror			
1.3	Haziman Frequency of use of	the Seni	tation ()bjøctr					
	Yacuum tailot		Urospor	hour	4.0	timer			
	Warh Barin		Urospor		4.0	timer			
	Bidot		Urerper		4,0	timer			
	Urinal		Uresper		4,0	timer			
	Floor Drain		Urerper		2,0	timer			
	Kitchen - Sink		Urerper		2,0	timer			
	Shauer		Urarpar		3,0	timer			
	Bathtub					timer			
	Foot-Shower		Urar par Urar par		1,0	times times			



Investition Vakuum-Sanitärtechnik	1.030.000 €
Reduzierung der Baukosten am Gebäude (Schätzung)	560.000 €
Mehrkosten	470.000€
Einsparung Wasser/Abwasser m ³ p.a.	10.000 m ³
Einsparung Wasser/Abwasser € p.a.	36.600 €
Betriebskosten € p.a.	5.200€
Amortisation	> 6,5 years

Invest Vacuum sanitary	1.030.000 €
Costs deductable building	560.000€
Cost surplus	470.000€
Savings Water/Wastewater m ³ p.a.	10.000 m ³
Savings Water/Wastewater € p.a.	36.600€
Operational Costs € p.a.	5.200€
Amortisation dyn.	> 6,5 years



Vacuum Sanitary Technology Bathroom Hygenic



Facts about the transmission of bacteria and viruses

- Transmitted via human-to-human contact
- Transmitted via droplets
- Droplets occur through sneezing, coughing but also while speaking (therefore keep the distance!)
- Droplets also occur during dental or oral care treatments



COVID-19 viruses can survive several hours on different surfaces outside the human body

COVID-19 viruses are found in human faeces



The "toilet plume" spreads viruses and bacteria (but also those from previous users!) - so as soon as toilets are used by several people, there is a risk of transmission! Example. Transmission via defective sewage systems (ventilation pipes) as with SARS Hong Kong 2012 Facts about gravity sanitation systems

- E Flush toilets flush down a drain filled with water and air
- **S** Flush toilets produce a vortex
- The middle of this vortex air will escape upwards and forms **droplets** containing water, faeces, bacteria and viruses particles
- Beneath this bigger droplets there is also the formation of smaller airborne particles, so-called aerosols – that spread in the room – they are as well able to transmit bacteria and viruses*

*(tested and proved for SARS and MERS viruses (Corona Viruses))



Therefore watch out for the following in your bathroom:

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Hygiene in your bathroom



The spread of vacuum toilets is negligible - in Germany, for example, it is in the per mille range!

Face masks are often mistakenly understood as protection from the environment - but it is actually the other way round – they protect from the aerosols being emitted. The toilet works similar. Toilet = aerosol producer



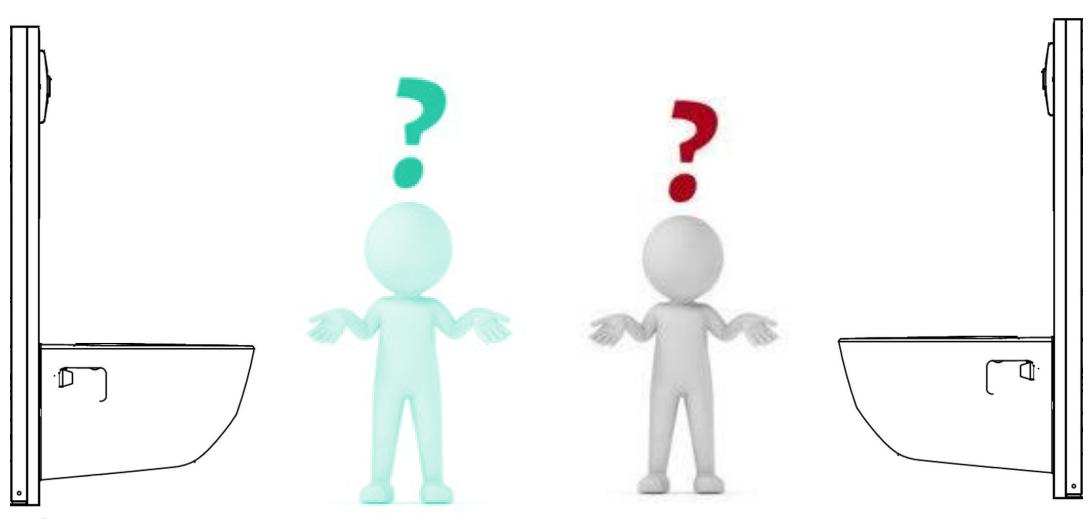
... a spray protection – that guards you from direct contact to viruses and bacteria while flushing!

Why?

This is what we want to demonstrate you in our comparison

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Comparison – Vacuum / Standard Toilet





Roediger[®] Vacuum Toilet

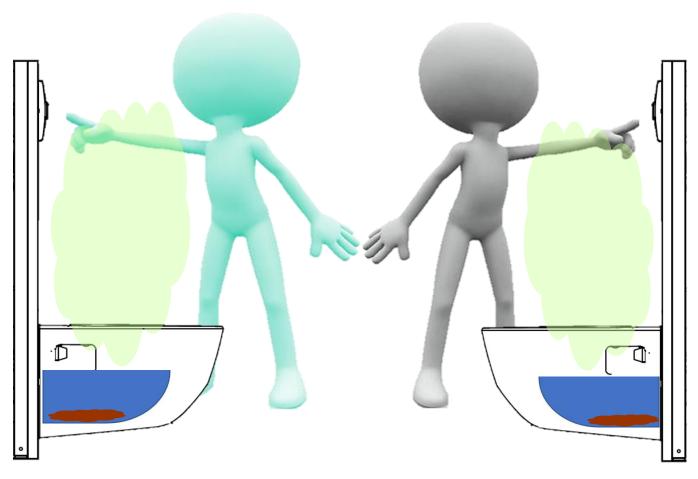
"Standard" gravity toilet



There is "always" a cloud of odour after a toilet use

Good early warning system: Smell=Danger= Distance!

Then the flushing process starts



Roediger[®] Vacuum Toilet

"Standard" Toilet

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Standard Toilet



Combination of droplets and aerosols - both infectious!

Standard "flush" toilet

- **E** Flushes with appr. 6 liters of water/flush
- Forms a vortex while being flushed
- Solution Vortex air from the drain is pushed upwards
- Air- and water particles form an aerosol cloud contaminated with bacteria and viruses
- **Contamination** Spreads across the room
- Contaminated wastewater is flushed into an open drainage system



Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Standard Toilet



Flush system = open sewer system (meaning air circulation - polluted air can escape from the ducts). Flush toilet spreads bacteria and viruses!

NO

Standard "flush" toilet

- **Exfiltration in open drainage system possible**
- **2** Possibility of cross contaminations
- Formation of aerosol clouds
- **Transmission and spread of bacteria and viruses**
- Viral COVID-19 and SARS Virus have been found in human faeces and wastewater





A closed toilet lid is not a 100% protection but still the best possible protection.

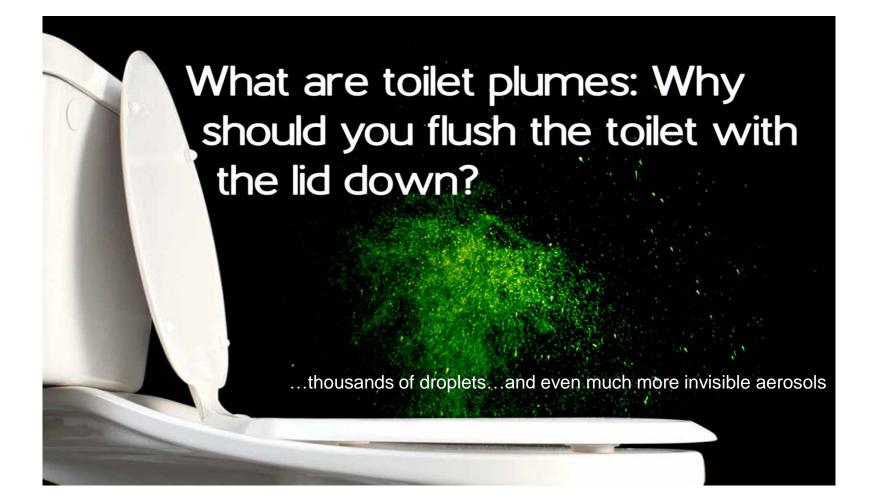
Disinfect/clean the toilet lid regularly! Ventilate toilet rooms! - strongly recommended

Never hold your head over the toilet, brush and flush. Toilet brushes are mostly only used in Europe.



Beware of the toilet plume! Always close the toilet cover before flushing and never FLUSH AND BRUSH AT THE SAME TIME!





https://www.hygienicconcepts.co.uk/what-is-coronavirus-and-how-does-it-spread/

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Vacuum Toilet

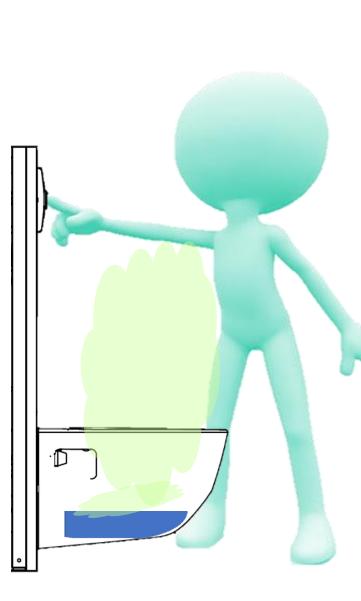


Vacuum toilets extract everything - no droplet formation and suspended particles

Closed system = no exfiltration (neither wastewater nor air can escape!)

No transfer from one toilet to another possible = no crosscontamination (no ventilation pipe through which gases can be spread)



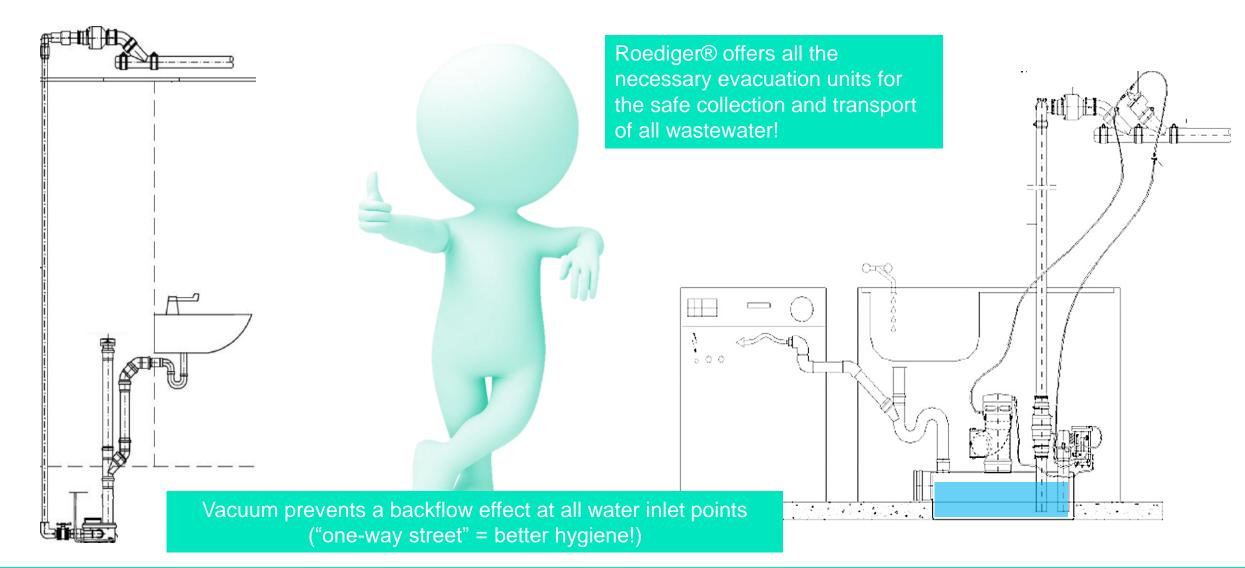


Roediger[®] Vacuum Toilet

- Elushes wastewater with 1 liter water / flush
- Sucks away smelly air (appr. 60-70 liter/flush)
- Wastewater is transported in a closed airtight system
- Vacuum in the network ensures that no droplets or aerosols remain in the near distance atmosphere
- Safe one-way-route for any kind of contaminated wastewater

Roediger® Vacuum Sanitary Technology Vacuum System













Medscape: COVID-19: What do we know about transmission routes <u>https://www.medscape.org/viewarticle/927708</u>

Environmental Engineers and Scientists have important roles to play in stemming outbreaks and pandemics caused by enveloped viruses https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.0c01476

The airborne and gastrointestinal Coronavirus SARS COV-2 pathways <u>https://www.preprints.org/manuscript/202004.0133/v1</u>

CUHK Finds that the Coronavirus can persist in stool <u>https://www.med.cuhk.edu.hk/press-releases/cuhk-finds-that-the-coronavirus-can-persist-in-stool-after-its-clearance-in-respiratory-tract-will-conduct-stool-test-for-people-in-quarantine-camps-for-early-identification</u>

Harvard Gazette: How building, masks can be barriers to coronavirus https://medicalxpress.com/news/2020-04-masks-barriers-coronavirus.html

SARS_CoV-2 Medical reports and scientific studies <u>https://www.bespokecontentservices.com/blog/sars-cov-2-medical-reports-and-scientific-studies</u>

Can the Coronavirus spread from the toilet

https://www.engineering.com/DesignerEdge/DesignerEdgeArticles/ArticleID/20127/Can-the-Coronavirus-Spread-from-the-Toilet.aspx



Aerosol Generation by Modern Flush Toilets https://doi.org/10.1080/02786826.2013.814911

Lifting the lid on toilet plume aerosols https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23040490

Evidence of Airborne Transmission of the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Virus https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMoa032867

Bioaerosol concentrations generated from toilet flushing in a hospital-based patient care setting https://aricjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13756-018-0301-9

COVID-19: mitigating transmission via wastewater plumbing systems <u>https://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/article/PIIS2214-109X(20)30112-1/fulltext</u>

SARS-CoV-2 titers in wastewater are higher than expected from clinically confirmed cases <u>https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.04.05.20051540v1</u>

How sewage could reveal true scale of coronavirus outbreak <u>https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-00973-x</u>

Aqseptence Group GmbH Vacuum Technology Systems Kinzigheimer Weg 104 63450 Hanau Germany

Telefon +49 6181 309 0 info.roediger@aqseptence.com www.roediger-vacuum.com

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We Build Responsibility